



Wrath: (*orge*) a settled, determined _____, not the momentary, emotional, and often uncontrolled _____ (*thumos*) to which human beings are prone

"Wrath is the only just response a perfectly holy God could make to unholy men. Righteous wrath therefore is every bit as much an element of God's divine perfection as any other of His attributes."

John MacArthur, *Romans 1-8*

So, what does the bottom look like?

1. Where _____ perversion prevails

"Man's thinking is perverted most severely in the spiritual and divine realm, because that is where his sinful rebellion is centered. ... since he rejects revelation, he has no hope of coming to truth in himself. ... The mind devoid of God's truth has no way to discriminate between truth and falsehood, between right and wrong, between the significant and the trivial, between the truly beautiful and the monstrous, or between the ephemeral and the eternal." John MacArthur, *Romans 1-8*

"Without God there are no abiding truths, lasting principles, or norms, and man is cast upon a sea of speculation and skepticism and attempted self-salvation." Alan F. Johnson, Bible scholar/Professor

2. Where _____ perversion prevails

"Although godless people think they are wise, they are supremely foolish. ... When man forsakes the Author of nature, he inevitably forsakes the order of nature." John MacArthur, *Romans 1-8*

They have no _____!