

LGBTQ DISCUSSION



### **SCRIPTURES ON**

SAME-SEX BEHAVIOR

#### HOW TO STUDY A PASSAGE

#### **TRANSLATION**

OLD TESTAMENT: HEBREW NEW TESTAMENT: GREEK

**TODAY: ENGLISH** 

ALSO: ARAMAIC, CHALDEAN, ETC.

#### **TEXT CONTEXT**

WHAT IS SAID BEFORE & AFTER?
WHAT IS THE MAIN POINT?
WHAT DO OTHER PASSAGES SAY?

#### **CULTURAL CONTEXT**

CONSIDERING OTHER CLUES OF
THE TIME, WHAT IS THE MOST
LOGICAL INTERPRETATION?
HOW ARE THOSE WORDS USED IN
OTHER PASSAGES OR LITERATURE
OF THE TIME?

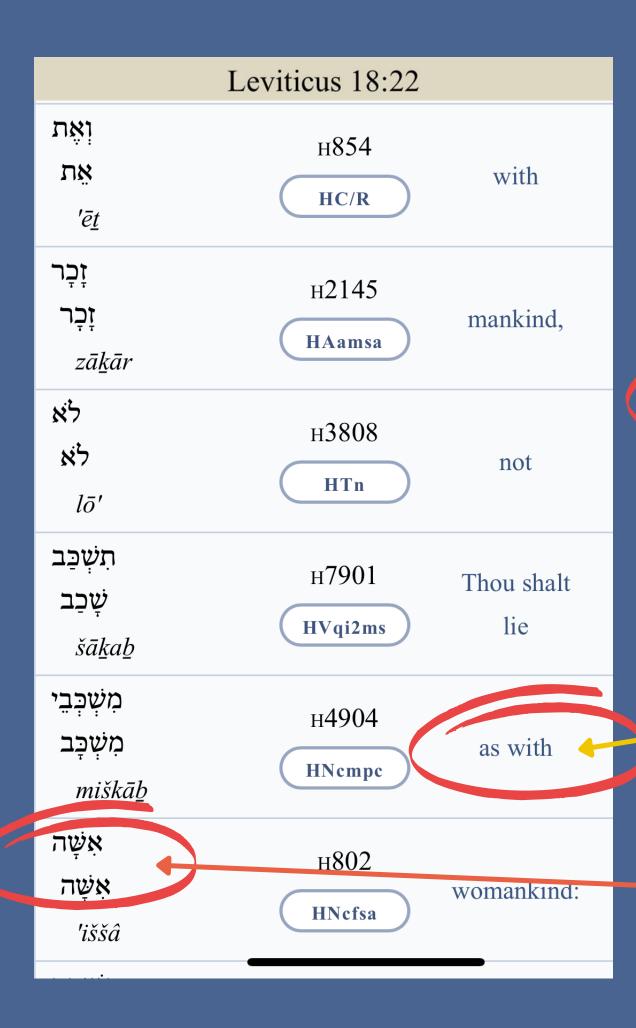
## Leviticus 18:22

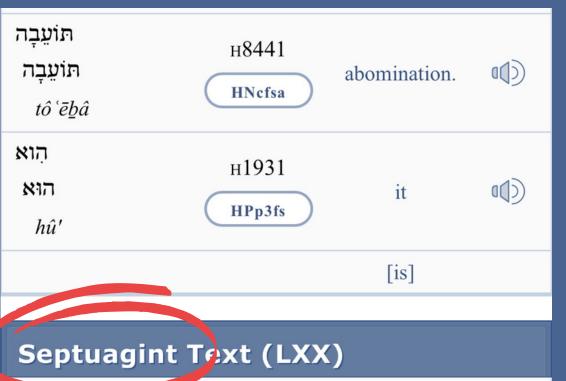
Lev 18:22 (NLT) — "Do not practice homosexuality, having sex with another man as with a woman. It is a detestable sin.

- DO NOT ACT LIKE THESE
- SO YOU CANFIND LIFE
- LIST OF 18

3 So do not act like the people in Egypt, where you used to live, or like the people of Canaan, where I am taking you. You must not imitate their way of life.

- 4 You must obey all my regulations and be careful to obey my decrees, for I am the LORD your God.
- 5 If you obey my decrees and my regulations, you will find life through them. I am the LORD.





## GREEK SEPTUAGINT (EARLY CHURCH)

18:22 καὶ μετὰ ἄρσενος οὐ κοιμηθήση κοίτην γυναικός βδέλυγμα γάρ έστιν

ENGLISH KJV

HEBREW

## Leviticus 20:13

## **Hebrew Interlinear**

Lev 20:13 (NLT) — "If a man practices homosexuality, having sex with another man as with a woman, both men have committed a detestable act. They must both be put to death, for they are guilty of a capital offense.

The table below displays the KJV text.

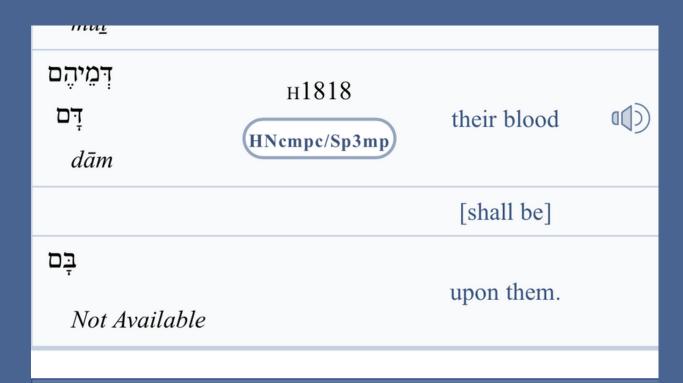
- DEATH: 8
- OTHER: 5

<sup>11</sup> ¶ "If a man violates his father by having sex with one of his father's wives, both the man and the woman must be put to death, for they are guilty of a capital offense.

1 If a man marries his brother's wife, it is an act of impurity. He has violated his brother, and the guilty couple will remain childless.

The table below displays the KJV text.		
Septuagint	Interlinear	Reverse Interlin
Inflected, Root & Transliterated	Strong's	English
וְאִישׁ אִישׁ <i>וֹ</i> זֹּ	H376 HC/Nemsa	a man also
אָשֶׁר אֲשֶׁרְ 'ăšer	н834 НТг	If
יִּשְׁכַּב שָׁכַב šā <u>k</u> a <u>b</u>	HVqi3ms	1ie
אָת אֵת 'ē <u>t</u>	н854 <b>н</b> R	with
זְכְר זְכְר zā <u>k</u> ār	H2145 HAamsa	mankind,
מִשְׁכְּבֵי מיניבר	н4904	

מִשְׁכְּבֵי מִשְׁכְּב miškā <u>b</u>	н4904	as he lieth with
אָשָׁה אָשָׁה 'iššâ	HNcfsa	a woman,
הּוֹעֵבְה תּוֹעֵבְה tô ʿēḇâ	HNcfsa	an abomination:
ּישְׁטְ ישָשָׁה ʿāśâ	н6213 НVqр3ср	have committed
שְׁנֵיהֶם שְׁנַיִם š°nayim	H8147  HAcmdc/Sp3mp	both of them
מוֹת מוּת mû <u>t</u>	н4191 НVqа	surely
יוּמְתוּ מוּת mû <u>t</u>	н4191 НУНі3тр	they shall be put to death;

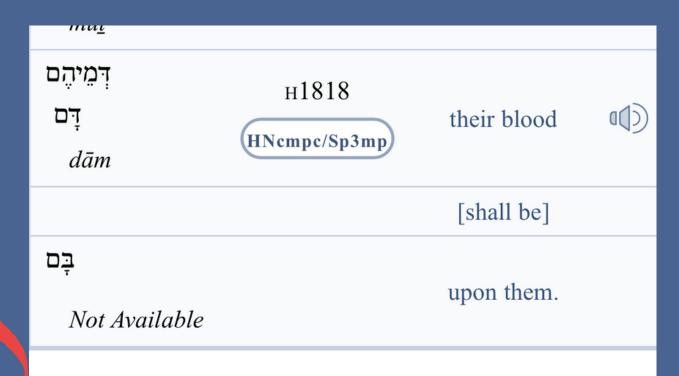


#### Septuagint Text (LXX)

20:13 καὶ ὃς ἂν κοιμηθῆ μετὰ ἄρσενος κοίτην γυναικός βδέλυγμα ἐποίησαν ἀμφότεροι θανατούσθωσαν ἔνοχοί εἰσιν

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אָשֶׁלְ אֲשֶׁר 'ăšer	н834 НТг	If
יִשְׂבַּב שָׁכַב šā <u>k</u> abַ	HVqi3ms	lie
אָת אֵת 'ē <u>t</u>	н854 <b>н</b> R	with
זְכְר זְכְר zā <u>k</u> ār	H2145  HAamsa	mankind,
מִשְׁכְּבֵי מיִיבּר	н4904	1: -41:41-

מִשְׁכְּבֵי מִשְׁכְּב miškā <u>b</u>	н4904 Имстрс	as he lieth with
אָשָׁה אִשָּׁה 'iššâ	HNcfsa	a woman,
תּוֹעֵבְה תּוֹעֵבְה tô ʿēḇâ	H8441 HNcfsa	an abomination:
ּנְשׂוּ עְשָׂה ʿāśâ	н6213 НVqр3ср	have committed
שְׁנֵיהֶם שְׁנַיִם š°nayim	H8147  HAcmdc/Sp3mp	both of them
מות מוּת mû <u>t</u>	н4191 НVqа	surely
יוּמְתוּ מוּת mû <u>t</u>	н4191 НVНі3тр	they shall be put to death;



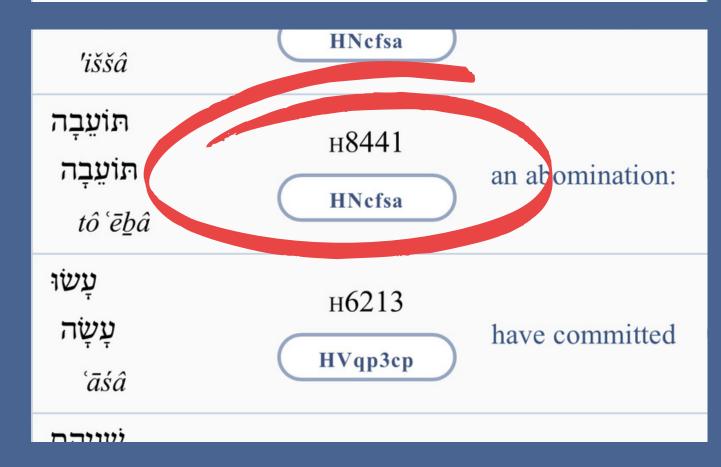
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**Transliteration:** tow 'ebah Pronunciation: to-ay-baw' Part of Speech: feminine noun Root Word (Etymology): Act part of (H8581) תעב

**TWOT Reference:** 2530a

#### **Outline of Biblical Usage:**

- a disgusting thing, abomination, abominable
  - A. in ritual sense (of unclean food, idols, mixed marriages)
  - in ethical sense (of wickedness etc)

**KJV Translation Count:** 117x

The KJV translates Strongs H8441 in the

following manner: abomination (113x),

abominable thing (2x), abominable (2x).

Strong's Definitions: הוֹעבה tôw'êbah, to-aybaw'; or הֹעֲבַה tô'êbah; feminine active participle of H8581; properly, something disgusting (morally), i.e. (as noun) an abhorrence; especially idolatry or (concretely) an idol:—abominable (custom, thing),

## 1 Corinthians 6:9

1Co 6:9 (NLT) — Don't you realize that those who do wrong will not inherit the Kingdom of God? Don't fool yourselves. Those who indulge in sexual sin, or who worship idols, or commit adultery, or are male prostitutes, or practice homosexuality,

	1 Corinthians	6:9
η̈΄ η̈́ ē	G2228 CONJ	Or
ойк ой ои	G3756 ADV	do you not
οἴδατε εἴδω eidō	G1492 V-RAI-2P	know
ὅτι ὅτι hoti	G3754 CONJ	that
ἄδικοι ἄδικος adikos	G94 A-NPM	the unrighteous
θεοῦ θεός theos	G2316 N-GSM	of God
βασιλείαν βασιλεία basileia	G932 N-ASF	the kingdom
oử oử ou	G3756 ADV	will not

κληρονομήσ κληρονομέω klēronomeō	G2816 V-FAI-3P	inherit
μή μή <sub>mē</sub>	G3361 ADV	Do not
πλανᾶσθε πλανάω planaō	G4105 V-PPM-2P	be deceived
οὔτε οὔτε oute	G3777 CONJ	<u>neither</u>
πόρνοι πόρνος pornos	G4205 N-NPM	fornicators
οὔτε οὔτε oute	G3777	nor
εἰδωλολάτραι εἰδωλολάτρ eidōlolatrēs	G1496 N-NPM	idolaters
οὔτε οὔτε oute	G3777 CONJ	nor



#### **Greek Text (TR)**

6:9 ἢ οὐκ οἴδατε ὅτι ἄδικοι βασιλείαν θεοῦ οὐ κληρονομήσουσιν; μὴ πλανᾶσθε· οὔτε πόρνοι οὔτε εἰδωλολάτραι οὔτε μοιχοὶ οὔτε μαλακοὶ οὔτε ἀρσενοκοῖται

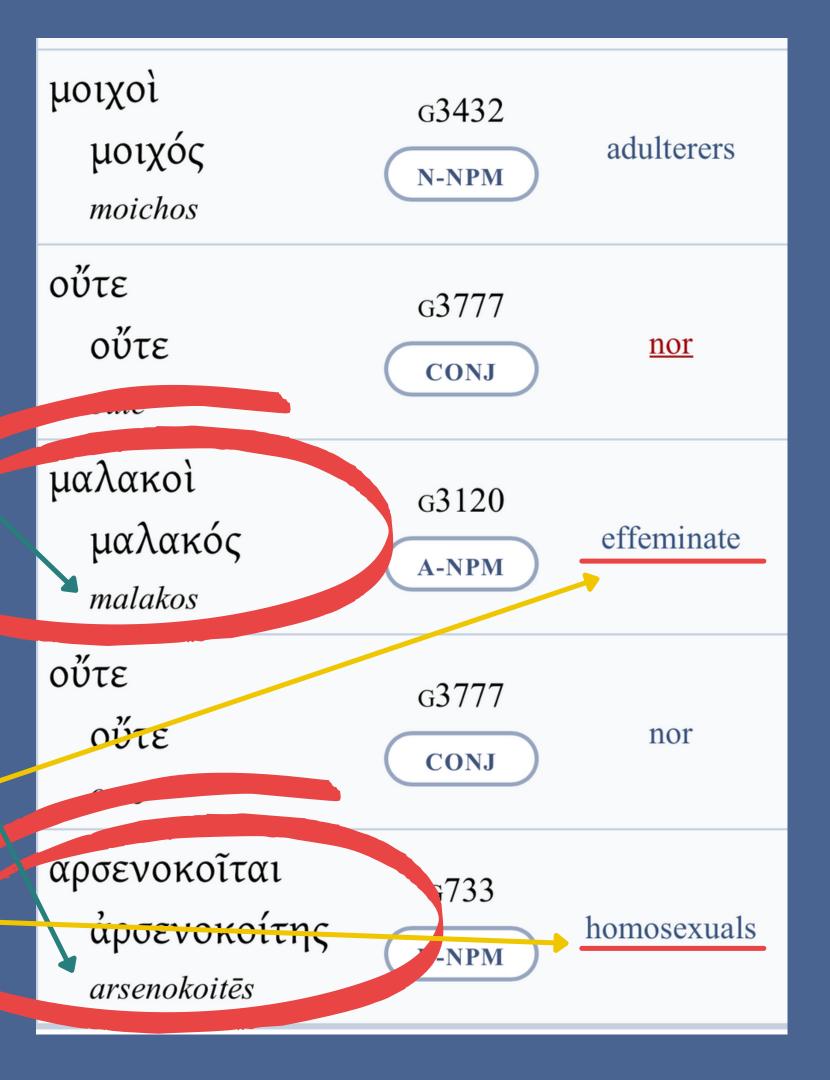
- LIST OF 5MORE
- "SOME OF YOU WERE"
- BUT...

or are thieves, or greedy people, or drunkards, or are abusive, or cheat people—none of these will inherit the Kingdom of God.

<sup>11</sup> Some of you were once like that. But you were cleansed; you were made holy; you were made right with God by calling on the name of the Lord Jesus Christ and by the Spirit of our God.

## GREEK

NASB95



#### Leviticus 20:13 יִשְׁכַב н7901 שָׁכַב lie HVqi3ms šākab את н854 את with HR $'\bar{e}t$ זָבֶר н2145 זָכֶר nankind, **HAamsa** zākār

# GREEK SEPTUAGINT (2 WORDS)

#### Septuagint Text (LXX)

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## PAUL'S NEW COMPOUND WORD



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#### 1 Timothy 1:10

#### **Greek Interlinear**

The table below displays the NASB95 text.

1Ti 1:10 (NLT) — The law is for people who are sexually immoral, or who practice homosexuality, or are slave traders, <sup>[fn]</sup> liars, promise breakers, or who do anything else that contradicts the wholesome teaching

Inflected, Root & Transliterated	Strong's	English
πόρνοις πόρνος pornos	G4205 N-DPM	and immoral men
ἀρσενοκοίταις ἀρσενοκοίτης arsenokoitēs	G733 N-DPM	and homosexuals
ἀνδραποδιστ ἀνδραποδισ andrapodistēs	G405 N-DPM	and kidnappers
ψεύσταις ψεύστης pseustēs	G5583 N-DPM	and liars
ἐπιόρκοις ἐπίορκος epiorkos	G1965 A-DPM	and perjurers

## Galatians 5:19

Gal 5:19 (NLT) — When you follow the desires of your sinful nature, the results are very clear: sexual immorality, impurity, lustful pleasures,

The table below displays the NASB95 text.

Galatians 5:19			
Inflected, Root & Transliterated	Strong's	English	
φανερὰ φανερός phaneros	G5318 A-NPN	evident	
δέ δέ de	G1161 CONJ	Now	
ἐστιν εἰμί eimi	G1510 V-PAI-38	are	
τὰ ὁ ho	G3588 T-NPN	the	
ἔργα ἔργον ergon	G2041 N-NPN	deeds	
τῆς ὁ	G3588	of the	

σαρκός σάρξ sarx	G4561 N-GSF	flesh
ἄτινά ὅστις hostis	G3748 R-NPN	which
ἐστιν εἰμί eimi	G1510 V-PAI-38	are
πορνεία πορνεία porneia	G4202 N-NSF	immorality
ἀκαθαρσία σπαθαρσία akatharsia	G167 N-NSF	impurity
ἀσέλγεια ασέλγεια aselgeia	G766 N-NSF	sensuality

- LIST OF 12MORE
- "LIVINGTHAT SORTOF LIFE"

<sup>20</sup> idolatry, sorcery, hostility, quarreling, jealousy, outbursts of anger, selfish ambition, dissension, division,

<sup>21</sup> envy, drunkenness, wild parties, and other sins like these. Let me tell you again, as I have before, that anyone living that sort of life will not inherit the Kingdom of God.

## WOMEN?

### Romans 1:26

Rom 1:26 (NLT) — That is why God abandoned them to their shameful desires. Even the women turned against the natural way to have sex and instead indulged in sex with each other.

R	omans 1:26	
διὰ διά <sub>dia</sub>	G1223 PREP	reason
τοῦτο οὖτος hoytos	G3778  D-ASN	For this
παρέδωκεν παραδίδωμι paradidōmi	G3860 V-AAI-3S	gave
αὐτοὺς αὐτός autos	G846 P-APM	them
ဝ် ဝ် ho	G3588 T-NSM	
θεὸς	c2316	C 1

(4.4. ~		
μετήλλαξαν μεταλλάσσω metallassō	G3337 V-AAI-3P	exchanged
τὴν ὁ ho	G3588  T-ASF	the
φυσικὴν φυσικός physikos	G5446 A-ASF	natural
χρῆσιν χρῆσις chrēsis	G5540 N-ASF	function
είς είς eis	G1519 PREP	for

τὴν ό ho	G3588  T-ASF	that
παρὰ παρά <i>para</i>	G3844 PREP	<b>↑</b>
φύσιν φύσις physis	G5449 N-ASF	which is unnatural

• LIST OF 20

## READ:

ROMANS 1:21-32

## IS PAUL "PICKING ON" ONE TYPE OF BEHAVIOR MORE THAN OTHERS?

DO MOST PEOPLE IN YOUR CIRCLE GIVE EQUAL WEIGHT TO THOSE LISTED SINS? DO YOU?

