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PROGRAM

Messe de Minuit pour Noël

Marc-Antoine Charpentier (1643-1704)

Kyrie Gloria

Credo

Sanctus & Benedictus

Agnus Dei

Sara Surzyn, soprano Meredith Hanoian, soprano Amy Mizikow, alto Rachel Edwin, alto Teddy Sweeney, tenor Nick Edwin, tenor Alex Walker, bass Jake Surzyn, bass

INTERMISSION

O come, all ye faithful

arr. David Willcocks (1919-2015)

Three Carol Arrangements

John Rutter (b. 1945)

Un flambeau, Jeannette, Isabelle

Noël nouvelet

Quelle est cette odeur agréable

Unto us is born a son

arr. D. Willcocks

The First Nowell

arr. D. Willcocks

Hark! the herald angels sing

arr. D. Willcocks

The Shepherd's Farewell, from L'Enfance du Christ

Hector Berlioz (1803-1869)

Hallelujah, from Messiah

George Frideric Handel (1685-1759)

The Christ Church Chorale and Orchestra

Scott Hanoian, conductor

TEXT

KYRIE

Kyrie eleison. Christe eleison. Kyrie eleison.

Lord, have mercy. Christ, have mercy. Lord, have mercy.

GLORIA

Gloria in excelsis Deo.

Et in terra pax hominibus bonæ voluntatis.

Laudamus te. Benedicimus te. Adoramus te. Glorificamus te.

Gratias agimus tibi

propter magnam gloriam tuam. Domine Deus, Rex calestis, Deus Pater omnipotens.

Domine Fili unigenite, Jesu Christe. Domine Deus, Agnus Dei, Filius Patris.

Qui tollis peccata mundi, miserere nobis. Qui tollis peccata mundi, suscipe deprecationem nostram. Qui sedes ad dexteram Patris, miserere nobis.

Quoniam tu solus Sanctus. Tu solus Dominus. Tu solus Altissimus, *Jesu Christe.* Cum Sancto Spiritu, in gloria Dei Patris.

CREDO

Amen.

Credo in unum Deum, Patrem omnipotentem, factorem cæli et terræ, visibilium omnium et invisibilium. Et in unum Dominum Jesum Christum, Filium Dei unigenitum. Et ex Patre natum ante omnia sæcula. Deum de Deo, lumen de lumine, Deum verum de Deo vero. Genitum, non factum, consubstantialem Patri: Glory to God in the highest.

And on earth peace to men of good will.

We praise thee. We bless thee. We worship thee. We glorify thee.

We give thanks to thee because of thy great glory. Lord God, King of heaven, God the Father Almighty.

Lord, the only-begotten Son, Jesus Christ. Lord God, Lamb of God, Son of the Father.

Who takes away the sins of the world, have mercy on us. Who takes away the sins of the world, receive our supplication. Who sits at the right hand of the Father, have mercy on us.

For thou alone are holy; thou alone are the Lord. Thou alone are the most high, Jesus Christ.

With the Holy Spirit, in the glory of God the Father. Amen.

I believe in one God, the Father almighty, maker of heaven and earth, visible of all things and invisible. And in one Lord Jesus Christ, only begotten Son of God. Begotten of his Father before all ages.

God of God, light of light, true God from true God.

Begotten, not made, of one substance with the

per quem omnia facta sunt. Qui propter nos homines et propter nostram salutem descendit de cælis.

Et incarnatus est de Spiritu Sancto ex Maria Virgine: Et homo factus est. Crucifixus etiam pro nobis sub Pontio Pilato: passus, et sepultus est.

Et resurrexit tertia die, secundum scripturas. Et ascendit in cælum: sedet ad dexteram Patris. Et iterum venturus est cum gloria judicare vivos et mortuos: Cujus regni non erit finis. Et in Spiritum sanctum Dominum, et vivificantem: Qui cum Patre, Filioque procedit. Qui cum Patre, et Filio simul adoratur, et conglorificatur: Qui locutus est per Prophetas Et unam, sanctam, catholicam et apostolicam Ecclesiam. Confiteor unum baptisma in remissionem peccatorum. Et expecto resurrectionem mortuorum.

Et vitam venturi sæculi. Amen.

SANCTUS

Sanctus, Sanctus, Sanctus, Dominus Deus Sabaoth.

Pleni sunt cæli et terra gloria tua. Osanna in excelsis.

BENEDICTUS

Benedictus qui venit in nomine Domini. Osanna in excelsis.

AGNUS DEI

Agnus Dei, qui tollis peccata mundi, miserere nobis.

Agnus Dei, qui tollis peccata mundi, dona nobis pacem.

Father: by whom all things were made. Who for us men and for our salvation descended from heaven.

And was made flesh of the Holy Spirit of the Virgin Mary: And was made man. And was crucified also for us under Pontius Pilate: suffered, and was buried.

And the third day he rose according to the scriptures. And he ascended into heaven; he sits at the right hand of the Father. And he shall come again with glory to judge the living and the dead: of whose kingdom there will not be an end. And (I believe in) the Holy Spirit, Lord and giver of life: Who proceeds from the Father and Son. Who with the Father and Son together is worshipped and glorified: Who spoke through Prophets. And in one holy catholic and Apostolic Church. I confess one baptism for the remission of sins.

And I expect the resurrection of the dead. And the life of the world to come. Amen.

Holy, Holy, Holy, Lord God of Hosts.

Heaven and earth are full of thy glory. Hosanna in the highest.

Blessed is he who comes in the name of the Lord. Hosanna in the highest.

Lamb of God, who takes away the sins of the world, have mercy on us.

Lamb of God, who takes away the sins of the world, grant us peace.

UN FLAMBEAU, JEANNETTE, ISABELLE Bring a torch, Jeanette, Isabella! Bring a torch, to the cradle run! It is Jesus, good folk of the village; Christ is born and Mary's calling; Ah! ah! beautiful is the Mother! Ah! ah! beautiful is her Son!

It is wrong when the Child is sleeping It is wrong to talk so loud. Silence, all, as you gather around, Lest your noise should waken Jesus: Hush! hush! see how fast he slumbers; Hush! hush! see how fast he sleeps!

Softly to the little stable, Softly for a moment come! Look and see how charming is Jesus, How he is white, His cheeks are rosy! Hush! hush! see how the Child is sleeping; Hush! hush! see how he smiles in dreams!

Noël nouvelet

Noël nouvelet, Noël chantons ici. Dévotes gens, crions à Dieu merci! Chantons Noël pour le roi nouvelet. Noël nouvelet, Noël chantons ici.

L'ange disait: 'Pasteurs, partez d'ici, L'âme en repos et le coeur réjoui; En Bethléem trouverez l'agnelet.' Noël nouvelet, Noël chantons ici.

En Bethléem, étant tous réunis, Trouvent l'enfant, Joseph, Marie aussi. La crèche était au lieu d'un bercelet. Noël nouvelet, Noël chantons ici.

Bientôt les rois, par l'étoile éclaircis, De l'orient dont ils étaient sortis, A Bethléem vinrent un matinet. Noël nouvelet. Noël chantons ici.

Voici mon Dieu, mon sauveur Jésus Christ, Par qui sera le prodige accompli De nous sauver par son sang vermeilet! Noël nouvelet, Noël chantons ici.

'Noel Nouvelet,' we sing a newborn King. With our earthly song the firmament shall ring. See how the love of God such joy doth bring. 'Noel Nouvelet' for Christ the newborn King.

'Shepherds from the fields, let gladness fill your mind. Go to Bethlehem, the Lamb of God to find!' Lo, from the sky the angel voices sing 'Noel Nouvelet' for Christ the newborn King.

Thus they left their sheep, and to the stable bare Came with haste and found Joseph and Mary there. With them they marveled at this holy thing: 'Noel Nouvelet' for Christ the newborn King.

Soon the three wise men, who by a star were led, Journeyed from the East, and at the lowly bed Each bowed the knee and made an offering: 'Noel Nouvelet' for Christ the newborn King.

Take my heart, Lord Jesus, who for me wast slain, Thou who on the Cross hast borne my grief and pain, Bringing me healing through Thy suffering. 'Noel Nouvelet' for Christ the newborn King.

QUELLE EST CETTE ODEUR AGRÉABLE

Quelle est cette odeur agréable, Bergers, qui ravit tous nos sens? S'exhalet'il rien de semblable Au milieu des fleurs du printemps? Quelle est cette odeur agréable Bergers, qui ravit tous nos sens?

Mais quelle éclatante lumière Dans la nuit vient frapper nos yeux L'astre de jour, dans sa carrière, Fûtil jamais si radieux? Mais quelle éclatante lumière Dans la nuit vient frapper nos yeux!

A Bethléem, dans une crêche Il vient de vous naître-un Sauveur. Allons, que rien ne vous empêche D'adorer votre redémpteur. A Bethléem, dans une crêche, Il vient de vous naître-un Sauveur.

THE SHEPERD'S FAREWELL

Thou must leave thy lowly dwelling, the humble crib, the stable bare. Babe, all mortal babes excelling content our earthly lot to share. Loving father, loving mother, shelter thee with tender care.

Blessed Jesus, we implore thee with humble love and holy fear, in the land that lies before thee forget not us who linger here. May the shepherd's lowly calling ever to thy heart be dear.

Blest are ye beyond all measure, thou happy father, mother mild. Guard ye well your heav'nly treasure, the Prince of Peace, the Holy Child. God go with you, God protect you, guide you safely through the wild.

What is this lovely fragrance wafting Like to the scents of flowers in spring? Shepherd, O tell us, whence such beauty Hear you not heavenly caroling? What is this lovely fragrance wafting Like to the scents of flowers in spring?

What is the light so far, so tender breaking upon our wondering eyes? Never the Morning Star so radiant followed his course over eastern skies What is the light so far, so tender breaking upon our wondering eyes?

Bethlehem, there in manger lying, Find your Redeemer, haste away, Run with eager footsteps hastening Worship the Saviour born today Bethlehem there in manger lying, Find your Redeemer, haste away.

PROGRAM NOTES

Marc-Antoine Charpentier (1643-1704) may not be the first composer who comes to mind in the French musical world of the late 1600's, but rather Jean-Baptiste Lully, King Louis XIV's lauded Superintendent of Music, and these two incredible musicians who overlapped in many ways are often historically seen as competitors. Lully was actually born in Italy as Giovanni Battista Lulli, but made his career in the French court, and eventually "frenchified" his name. He was renowned throughout France and Italy for his compositions, especially ballet and opera. By comparison Charpentier was born in France, but was educated in Rome, where he trained under the highly esteemed Italian cantata and oratorio composer, Giacomo Carissimi. Once Charpentier returned to France, he worked for smaller wealthy and pious families, building up his oeuvre of sacred works (motets, oratorios, cantatas, anthems, and mass settings) and for the theatre of the great playwright, Moliere, composing religious dramas, small operas, and incidental music. Though Charpentier did not have the fame or fancy court position of Lully, he was certainly his musical peer, and his compositions showcase a masterful blend of the French and Italian styles, lyrical vocal lines, and dramatic instrumental contrasts all of which he utilized in his compositions, from the grandeur of the court and theatre pieces to the intimate expression of biblical texts in sacred spaces.

Charpentier composed eleven sacred masses for choir, all accompanied by instruments, most often organ, strings, and wind instruments. By the time he composed the Messe de Minuit in the late 1690's, he moved from a large Jesuit church in Paris to the prestigious SainteChapelle, appointed by the King as director of music - a position second only to the King's chapel at Versailles. This mass is easily his most popular, as it incorporates ten French Christmas carols into the piece, which are elongated and embellished upon with stunning changes in modality or keys, and beautifully set with an elaborate accompaniment.

It was a tradition in France during this time to sing carols and folk songs at the Midnight Mass on Christmas Eve. These simpler songs, called "noëls," had a festive and light feeling to them, and the biblical lyrics were codified into the Grande Bible des Noëls in 1554, with more robust melodies and variations eventually added in the 1680's. Charpentier combined these folk tunes into his scared music – creating a "parody mass." The piece has the full title of Messe de Minuit pour Noël - the "Midnight Mass for Christmas," and includes the following tunes:

> Joseph est bien marié Or nous dites Marie Une jeune pucelle Tous les bourgeois de Châstre Où s'en vont ces guays bergers, Vous qui désierz sans fin Voicy le jour solemnel de Noël A la venue de Noël O Dieu que n'éstois je en vie A minuit fut fait un résveil

In this piece, Charpentier would sometimes incorporate an additional Noël tune, Laissez paître vos bêtes, as an orchestral interlude, which was composed earlier in his career.

This piece contains the full Mass Ordinary with

the movements of *Kyrie, Gloria, Credo, Sanctus, Benedictus* and *Agnus Dei*. The mass text, from its dramatic, solemn, or triumphant moments, is directly connected to Charpentier's musical expressionism. The interplay between the instrumentalists, chorus and solos adds variety and interest to the very well-known text. Charpentier had soloists and instrumentalists available to him in his church positions, and thus, similarly to J. S. Bach's role and remarkable output in Germany, was required to compose music for the almost relentless service schedule of his prominent church.

Apart from a few pieces of instrumental music and his opera, Médée, virtually no music by Charpentier was published during his lifetime. Never marrying and with no children, Charpentier's nephew, Jacques Édouard, a Parisian bookseller and printer, inherited Charpentier's music when he died in 1704. In 1709 Édouard published a collection of twelve motets by his late uncle, but this was apparently not a monetary success, and he never published anything more by Charpentier. Finally in 1727, he sold all the manuscripts to the royal library - over twenty-eight bulky volumes of music. These were eventually bound and numbered erratically into volumes, and without any basis of chronology, type, orchestration, or even correct pagination. Scholar and Charpentier expert, H. Wiley Hitchcock, worked tirelessly with French musicologists to create a more thorough catalogue in the 1980's, giving more accessibility and a performance guide to modern musicians and scholars.

The fascinating part about listening to a Charpentier mass, like this *Messe de Minuit pour Noël*, is the ability for a conductor or ensemble to personalize their performance.

Early Baroque French music allowed a certain amount of creativity in the choices of ornamentation, repeated orchestral ritornellos and introductions, and even additional organ or string incidental music between the movements. Before a performance takes place, many options must be decided about what to augment, remove, prolong, or shorten. Add to this ambiguity the uncertainty of Charpentier's tempos, and soon one realizes that no two performances of the mass will sound the same. Though perhaps disconcerting to not have a definitive version, this does allow a listener to fully immerse themselves in the performance, enjoying the moments of stillness, the impressive dance and ornamentation of the performances, and the simple story of the text. In this piece we can imagine that first performance on a cold Christmas night in Paris, a church candlelit with smokey incense, surrounded by stained glass windows, and Charpentier's beautiful music echoing up into the soaring ceiling.

Meredith Hanoian

CHRIST CHURCH CHORALE

SOPRANO Mary Brown Joy Crawford Ioanne Fisher Heather Hakim Laila Hakim Cleo Hamilton Meredith Hanoian Allison Merrill Linda Mosley Vickie Rice-Parker Giles Simmer Sara Surzyn

ALTO Lynn Anslow Jennifer Appleberry Christine Brown **Judith Burkhardt** Kelsey Devaney Ann Eatherly Rachel Edwin Paula Labadie Ruth Louwsma Britani Martinez Ann McReynolds Amy Mizikow Marissa Richardson Cathy Selvius DeRoo Marilyn Sicklesteel Kathy Williams

TENOR Nick Edwin Cameron Johnson David Martin Teddy Sweeney Brian White

BASS Kurt Battjes Ian Davis Nate Gorman Aaron Levine Michael Marsh B'Nathaniel Orlu Dennis Parker Jake Surzyn Alex Walker

ORCHESTR A

VIOLIN I Marla Smith* Connie Markwick Bonnie Sweda

VIOLIN II Sander Kostallari Alan MacNair Anne Ristich

Viola Leah Celebi Sam Koeppe

CELLO Judith Vander Weg Debra Lonergan

BASS Gregg Powell FLUTE Scott Graddy Shelly Rouse-Freitag

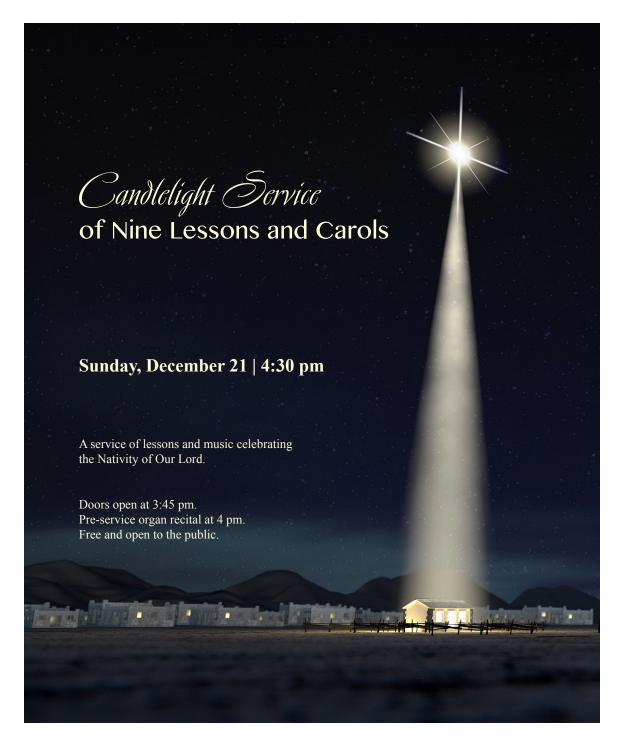
OROE Ann Lemke Faith Scholfield

BASSOON Jonathan Boyd TRUMPET Mike McGowan

TIMPANI Kristen Tait

ORGAN Jackson Merrill

*concertmaster





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