



Calvary Oro Valley

Wed. Night Discipleship Group Study

Wednesday, October 8th, 2025

Exodus Study #10

Exodus 10:1-29

1. Verses 1-2

- a. Why does God harden Pharaoh's heart?
- b. What does it mean that the plagues are a "sign" for future generations?

2. Verses 3-20

- a. How does Moses address Pharaoh's pride?
- b. Why do Pharaoh's officials urge him to let Israel go?
- c. What compromise does Pharaoh propose, and why does Moses reject it?
- d. What does Pharaoh's quick confession and relapse reveal?
- e. How do Pharaoh's repeated compromises show the danger of half-hearted obedience?

3. Verses 21-29

- a. What's the significance of darkness being so heavy it could be "felt"?
- b. How does God distinguish between Egypt and Israel?
- c. Why does Moses refuse Pharaoh's final compromise?
- d. What does Pharaoh's anger and death threat reveal about his heart?

Helpful Bible Study Resources:

- **Pastor David Guzik** – Visit www.enduringword.com and click on “Commentary” at the top of the page for verse-by-verse insights.
- **Blue Letter Bible** – Go to www.blueletterbible.org to read or listen to various commentaries (like Chuck Smith and J. Vernon McGee), explore multiple Bible translations, and use Strong’s Concordance for original Hebrew and Greek word meanings.
- **Pastor Jon Courson** – Access his teachings at www.joncourson.com. On the left-hand side, click “Topical and Expositional Teachings Sorted by Bible Book” to find his verse-by-verse commentary.
- **Bible Hub** – Visit www.biblehub.com to explore classic commentaries from well-known Bible teachers. Just enter your scripture passage in the search bar at the top.
- **Crosswalk** – Another valuable site for Bible study and commentaries: www.crosswalk.com.

How to Study God’s Word Effectively:

Remember the simple yet powerful approach we’ve learned:

1. Soak in the Passage
 - Read the passage multiple times. Each time, pray and ask God to speak to you—inviting His Spirit to give you insight, clarity, and understanding.
2. Follow the O.I.A. Method:
 - **Observation** – Write down everything you notice in the text, even the simplest details. Don’t overlook the obvious—just note what you see.
 - **Interpretation** – What do those observations mean? Seek to understand the message and context of what you’ve written down.
 - **Application** – Based on what you’ve read and understood, how does this truth apply to your life? What is God calling you to believe, change, or do?